

73 Psalm 24

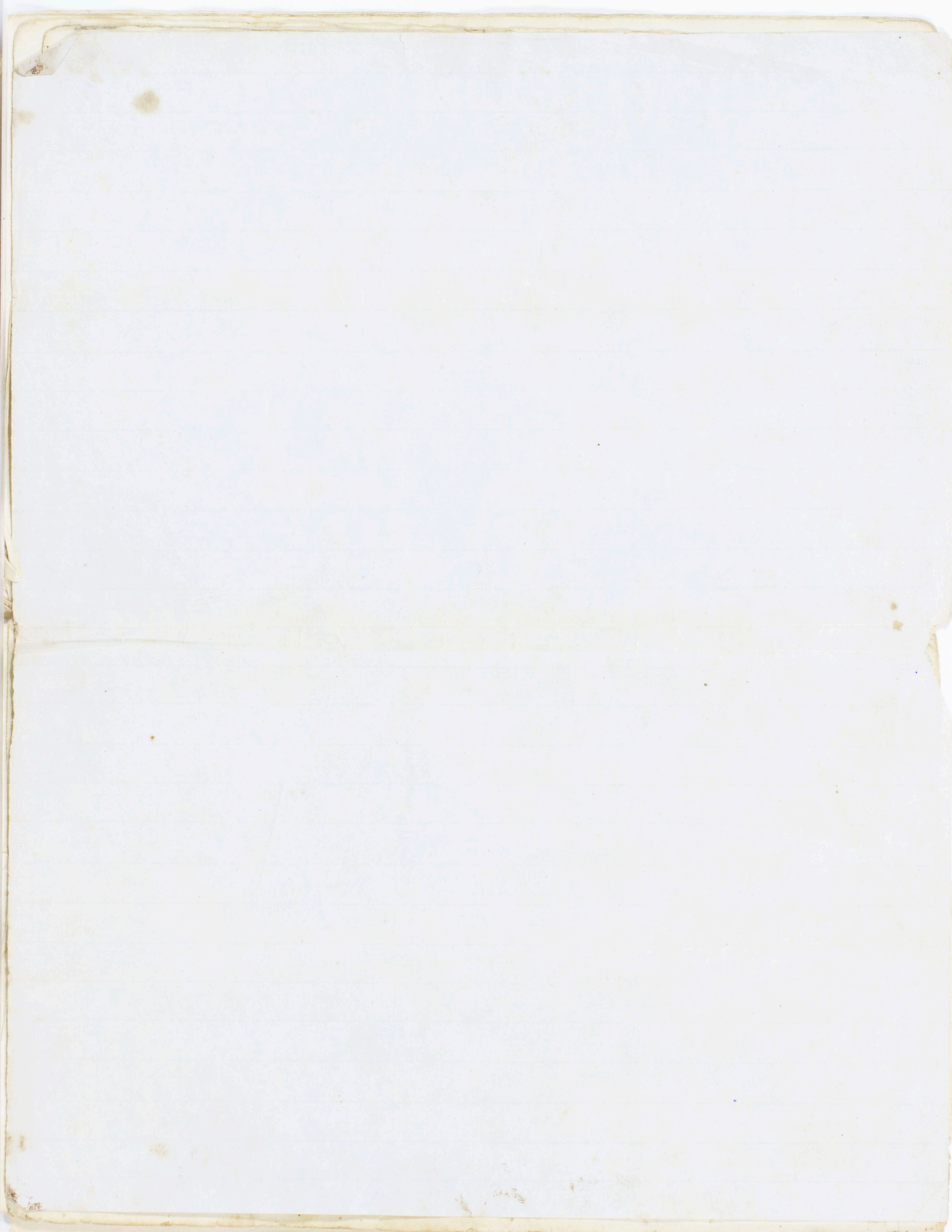
Preach'd at R. M. College

Dec 8. 1839

Jas. A. Riddick

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Let his minions fawn around him, his servants anticipate his every wish, and his equals pay him respect and court his attention. Such an individual has gained all that this world can afford to render him happy, and thousands would envy his condition, because of the pleasure which it seems to promise. But enquire into the experience of such a man more fully, and you will find him restless and dissatisfied, his mind constantly on the stretch for something which he has never ^{yet} realized, and with Solomon he is ready to exclaim "all is vanity and vexation of spirit" He meets with hopes and perplexities, and becomes disgusted with the deceitfulness of mankind. ^{retiring from society,} If he ^{lives} in idleness, his time ~~drags along the tedious hours,~~ existence is frequently a burden to him, and he is ready to wish that he had never been born. The poor old man ~~begs his way from door to door with trembling limbs~~ clothed in tattered rags, frequently enjoys more internal peace, than the man of wealth from whose hand he solicits ^{but} a single copper or a morsel of bread to relieve his hunger.

Take the young lady of fashionable manners and occupations. Let her be a perfect model of beauty—her eye beaming with the lustre of the diamond, and her cheek flushed with the vermillion of the rose—and ^{the object} the object of a thousand admirers. Trace this young lady thro' every change and circumstance of life and you will find the evidence of sadness and disappointment. She is ready to exclaim in the language of the Poet
Will ^{you} frequently discover that earthly
~~but~~ pleasures are like poppies spread

You seize the flower—its bloom is shed

"Thou shalt guide me with thy counsel, and afterward receive me to glory"

The favor of God is ^{scarcely} the highest privilege that can be enjoyed in ~~the present life~~ ^{the present life}; ~~but even this~~ ^{but} would avail us ^{but} little without a consciousness of our acceptance ~~of~~ in his sight. It is true, the irreligious are the ^{daily} recipients of innumerable blessings from the ~~hand~~ ^{author of all good and mercies} of Him they live, and move, and have their being - their tables are furnished by the bounties of his providence, and their bodies are clothed from the wardrobe of heaven - But without an acquaintance with God, the benefits which he confers upon the wicked will avail them nothing beyond the present world, ~~and will not~~ ^{nor will they} afford them happiness. ~~This truth is abundantly confirmed~~ by the ~~testimony of the~~ ^{success of the} ~~and~~ ^{it} ~~quadrates~~ with the experience of every unconverted man.

Look if you please, among every class of the unregenerate, whether in the kitchen or in the parlor, in the cottage or in the palace, and wherever the law of God is violated, wherever his service is neglected, there you will find the evidences of dissatisfaction, and the marks of divine chastisement. Take for example the man of ^{wealth} ~~wealth~~, ^{without religion} let his stately mansion be adorned ^{and} with furniture and trappings of the most costly kind - ^{Let} his table ^{be} crowded with smoking viands and sparkling wines - Let his splendid halls resound with melody - his pleasure grounds excite the admiration of every beholder, and his travelling equipage the silent gaze of the multitude. Let his library be filled with books, his coffers with gold, and his barns with plenty.

Or like the snow-flakes on the river
A moment white - and gone forever
Or like the rainbow's lovely form
Evanishing amid the storm."

When she reflects that her charms will presently ^{fade} ~~disappear~~
~~pass~~ - that the voice of adulation will cease to flatter -
that the sound of the violin will cease to delight -
that the cold grave will be her ^{relief} ~~refuge~~ ^{a vain & delusive} ~~the gay~~
world - It ^{instils that} throws a melancholly gloom over the brightest
pictures of earth, and embitters the cup of every worldly
pleasure. "There is no peace to the wicked saith my God."

But take the character which we have described, in either
case, and compare it with the experience of the Chris-
tian, and you will find that it furnishes a striking
and pleasing contrast. The disciple of Christ feels
contented under every dispensation of divine Providence
- in poverty's vale or abounding in wealth - When he reviews
his life he discovers that he has endeavored to do and suffer
the will of his heavenly Father, when he examines his heart
his hope is full of immortality, the clamor of conscience
are hushed to silence, and he hears the sound of its appro-
ving voice - his fellowship is with the Father and with
his Son Jesus Christ - when he is called to pass thro' the
furnace of trial and affliction, the grace of God will
be sufficient for him, and when he contemplates the
future, he can exclaim in the language of our text,
"Thou shalt guide me with thy counsel and afterward
receive me to glory."

Whether he considers the present or the future, he can
adopt the language of the 23^d Psalm.

"The Lord is my Shepherd; and I shall not want. He maketh me to lie down in green pastures, and he leadeth me beside the still waters. He restoreth my soul, and leadeth me in paths of righteousness for his name's sake. Yea, though I walk through the valley of the shadow of death, I will fear no evil: for thou art with me; thy rod and thy staff they comfort me.

Thou preparest a table before me in the presence of mine enemies: thou anointest my head with oil, and my cup runneth over. Surely goodness and mercy shall follow me all the days of my life; and I will dwell in the house of the Lord forever."

Here then we perceive that there is a great difference between the righteous and the wicked; between those who serve God, and those who serve him not, between the children of this world and the children of light. And what is the ground of this difference between the two parties? It is simply this:— The man of the world has sought happiness alone in earthly objects, which are incongenial with the nature, the wants, and the large desires of the human soul, while the Christian has taken God for his portion, the present world the house of his pilgrimage— The Lord Jesus Christ his polar star, the Bible the man of his counsel, the Holy Spirit his guide, and the glories of heaven ^{his} recompense of ~~his~~ reward. ~~Will might the Psalmist exclaim in comparison~~

In the Psalm from which our text is taken, Asaph con-
trasts the prosperity of the wicked, with the seeming
adversity of the righteous; and when he saw the in-
equality of their condition in the present life, he tells
us that his feet were almost gone, and his steps had
well nigh slipped; but when he went into the sanctu-
ary of the Lord, and considered the end of the wicked,
he arrives at this conclusion:— "Nevertheless I am
continually with thee — Thou shalt guide me
with thy counsel, and afterward receive me to glo-
ry. For whom have I in heaven but Thee? and there
is none upon earth that I desire besides Thee.
My flesh and my heart faileth: but God is the strength
of my heart and my portion forever.

I. Let us then consider more ~~at length~~ ^{as expressed in words} fully the
ground of the good man's confidence in ref-
erence to this world, and that which is to come.
1. In the first place, he is assured of this guidance
from the Veracity of God. His confidence is not
founded upon cunningly devised fables, or doubtful
passages of scripture, but upon the immutability of
Iehovah, for all his promises are yea and amen in
Christ Jesus — Heaven and earth may pass away,
but the word of our God shall stand forever.
Could it be told in heaven, that one of the promises
of God had failed, this ~~awful~~ ^{fearful} statement ~~would then~~
would ~~then~~ ^{produce} an awful ^{sensation} ~~throughout~~ throughout the realms
of light — every tuneful harp would be struck
dumb, and the shining ranks above would wan-
der about in gloomy despair, and the very pil-

laws of heaven w.^d ~~not~~ ^{not} ~~to~~ to their final fall.

If it were possible for one of the promises of the Bible, ^{to fail} of all ^{creatures} ~~men~~ we should be the most miserable. We might wup our lives away, we might wash out a grave with our tears, and get never a cite the compasion of God. We should spend our days in fighting against the contingencies of the present life, and finally retire to the shades of eternal night to bewail our hapless condition without hope and without end.

But we are assured from the character of God, the nature of his religion, and the evidences of Christianity that, his word will stand forever.

And what hath he promised in regard to the guidance of the Christian? — — — — —

Blessed is the man that whosoever the Lord is,

2. The good man is inspired with the confidence expressed in our text from the consideration of the fact, that the special providence of God is constantly exercised over all his people.

There is a general providence exercised over all the works of God, by which he regulates the heavenly bodies and governs the laws of nature, by which he turns the seasons round, and produces the successive change of day and night, by which he carpets the earth with green, and clothes the forest with foliage, by which he sends rain upon the just and the unjust, and in a word by which "his tender mercies are over all his works".

This however will avail us nothing beyond the present life.

But there is a special providence exercised over the Church of God, and over his people, by which he restrains the wrath of man, by which he preserves ^{his} people from the evils of the present world, by which he provides for their returning wants, and by which all things work together for their good. Hence said the Saviour to his disciples — "Take no anxious thought for your life, what ye shall eat, or what ye shall drink; nor yet for your body, what ye shall put on. Is not the life more than meat and the body than raiment?"

Behold the fowls of the air: for they sow not, neither do they reap, nor gather into barns; yet your heavenly Father feedeth them. Are ye not much better than they? And why take ye thought for raiment? For consider the lilies of the field how they grow; they toil not, neither do they spin: and yet I say unto you that even Solomon in all his glory was not arrayed like one of these. Wherefore, if God so clothe the grass of the field, which to-day is, and to-morrow is cast into the oven, shall he not much more clothe you, O ye of little faith. How simple and yet convincing is the argument.

While the Christian is the subject of such a providence he is perfectly secure for time and for eternity. The hairs of his head are all numbered, the arm of Omnipotence is stretched out for his defence; and his wants will be supplied by the bounties of Providence, and if he were placed upon a sterile rock amid the wide waste of water, he could still exclaim "Thou shalt guide me with thy counsel and afterward receive me to glory".

Such a man can pray without ceasing, rejoice
evermore, and in all things give thanks -
And when he feels disposed to praise the Lord for
all his goodness, Addison has prepared a most beau-
tiful and appropriate hymn for such an individ-
ual.

The condition of such an individual is beautiful dis-
cribed by Addison in his hymn on the Providence of
God.

The Lord my pasture shall prepare
And feed me with a shepherd's care;
His presence shall my wants supply
And guard me with a watchful eye
My noon-day walk, he shall attend
And all my midnight hours defend

2. When in the sultry glade I faint
Or on the thirsty mountain pant
To fertile vales and dewy meads
My weary wandering steps I lead,
Where peaceful rivers soft & slow
Amid the verdant landscape flow

3. Tho' in the paths of death I tread
With gloomy horrors overspread
My steadfast heart shall fear no ill
For thou O Lord art with me still
Thy friendly crook shall give me aid
And guide me thro' the dreadful shade

4. Tho' in a bare and rugged way
Thro' deserts lonely wilds I stray
Thy bounty shall my pains beguile
The barren rocks wither'd cliffs shall smile
With sudden greens & herbage crown'd
And streams shall murmur all around.

II. We shall consider in the second place, the means by which the good man will be guided thro' life. By the "counsel" of God. The word counsel in its present connection, signifies direction or instruction given, by request or otherwise, in regard to the way of salvation. This will be afforded the Christian

1 By the word of God. For all scripture is given by inspiration, and is profitable for doctrine, for reproof, for correction, and ~~for~~ instruction in righteousness, that the man of God may be thoroughly furnished unto all good works. ^{Altho' this topic ~~it~~ may seem to be} ~~this topic is so~~ ^{trite}, and generally understood that ~~we deem it unnecessary~~ it is nevertheless a matter of the highest importance to every Christian believer. For the word of God is a lamp to our feet, and a light to our path. Take from Christendom the Bible, and you have taken the moral chart by which alone its population can be guided. It w^d leave the inhabitants of earth like ten thousand mariners, tossed upon a wide ocean without a polar star and without a compass, ~~and~~ ^{it w^d} leave this world mantled with ~~one~~ ^{thaw} an Egyptian darkness. Of all the boons which God has bestowed upon this apostate world, we are bound to say that the Bible is the noblest and most precious. The Bible is the development of man's immortality, the guide which informs ^{him} ~~us~~ ^{how} ~~to~~ ^{live} (may move off triumphantly from a contracted and temporary scene, and ^{redeem} ~~present~~ the distances of unbounded splendor, eternally his life-time and infinity his home. It tells of God and of Christ - instructs us in duty and leads to glory - It points to the haven of eternal repose, and guides to the New Jerusalem. Let us then prize it more highly, and read it more

frequently, the entrance of thy words with light;
it with understanding to the temple.

How firm a foundation ye saints of the Lord
I laid up for you in his excellent word
What more could he say, than to you he hath said
You who unto Jesus for refuge have fled.

2. He will guide us by his spirit. This was the agent
that fluttered over the chaotic mass of ~~materials~~ of
this earth when it was without form and void, and
reduced the whole to perfect order. It was the Holy
spirit that descended upon the blessed Saviour in the
form of dove, and testified the truth of his Messiahship
and it was to the third person in the Holy Trinity that
the destinies of the Church were committed after
our Lord's ascension to heaven, and the Holy Spirit
is the great agent in that spiritual preparation
which alone can give us admission into the King-
dom of heaven. When the Comforter is come, said the
Saviour, he will reprove the world of sin, of right-
eousness, and a judgment to come — If we ever realize
a change of heart it must be wrought by the Holy
Spirit — If ever we know that our sins are forgiven
it must be testified by the Holy Spirit; and if ever
we reach the kingdoms of heaven we must be
aided and guided by the Holy Spirit. And we
rejoice to know, that our case is fully met in these
respects.

3. We have reason also to believe that the inhabitants of heaven will be employed in the guidance of Gods people to their final home. With respect to the ^{angels} angels we are told by St. Paul that they are all ministering spirits sent forth to minister to them who shall be heirs of salvation. Hence we learn that they delivered Peter from the fury of Herod and the Jewish Rulers - David from the ravenous lions - Lot from the destruction of Sodom, and Jacob from the hands of Esau - They refreshed Elijah ^{in the wilderness}, directed Joseph & Mary in their journey to Egypt, communicated glad tidings to the shepherds in the plains of Bethlehem, and proclaimed the resurrection of our Lord - and we have reason to conclude that such ministrations will be continued thro^{out} all the periods of time.

Such then are some of the agencies employ^d in the guidance of the good man thro this life! the word of God - the Holy Spirit - The angels of light, and the spirits of just men made perfect. What then have we to fear with such protection and support?

Not fearing or doubting with ~~x~~ on our side
We hope to die shouting the Lord will provide.
With such protection let troubles assail and dangers affright - let friends all fail and foes all unite yet the Christian will sit ~~calm~~ ^{calm} upon ~~troubles~~ ^{troubles}, stand unmoved amid the storms of this ^{lower} world and feel that the glory of God is resting upon him.

"Like

Some tall cliff that lifts its awful form
Swells from the vale, and midway leaves the storm
Tho' round its breast the rolling clouds are spread
Eternal sunshine settles on its head."

4. In the last place we observe that this guidance will be afforded until death.

"For this is our God forever and ever said the Psalmist and he will be our guide until death". The drama of human life will soon be concluded and the Christian will finish his course with joy. Many of our friends have gone to their reward, and we are ~~left~~ left in a world of trouble, but by and by, we hope to go and meet them, where parting tears will be seen no more.

Oh! if we can die in peace with God, it will matter not what may have been our condition in the present world. Rob me of every earthly comfort, but let me feel the consolations of religion when I ^{come to} die, and I desire no more - I hope a pearl of great price.

If you would see the ^{triumphs} ~~consolations~~ of religion exhibited in ^{all their beauty} ~~the hour of death~~, go to the ~~chamber of~~ the dying Christian and Christian pilgrim when he has reached the Jordan of death - when the world is fading upon his sight, and the light of eternity is dawning upon him - He reviews the past, examines his heart, and contemplates the future, and finds that all is well - he has fought a good fight

finished his course, and kept the faith; and he can now
exclaim, "Come Lord Jesus, and come quickly" - While the lamp
of life begins to flicker, while he bids his friends a final
adieu - While his cheeks are turning pale, and his body
growing cold like the marble slab moistened by the
dew of night, he remains perfectly composed, until
he falls quietly asleep in the arms of death.

But

"When coldness wraps this suffering clay,
Ah! whither strays the immortal mind?"

It cannot die, it cannot slay

But leaves its mouldering dust behind
Eternal, boundless, undecayed,

A thought unseen, but seeing all
All in earth, or skies, displayed

Shall it survey, shall it recall:
Each fainter trace that memory holds

So fondly of departed years,
In broad glances the soul beholds,

And all that was, at once appears
Before creation peopled earth

Its eye shall roll through chaos back
And where the furthest heaven had birth,

The spirit trace its rising track
Away, away, without a wing

O'er all, thro' all, its thoughts shall fly;
A rambling and eternal thing,

Forgetting what it was to die.

"Then shall the dust return to the earth as
it was, and the spirit shall return unto God who
gave it."

III. We shall notice in the third place, the final result, of the good man's Confidence. He will be received up to glory - What will be the state or condition of disembodied saints until the day of judgment we are not prepared to say - The Scriptures on this subject are not explicit - It is certain however that they will be at rest, and under the guardianship of a just and holy God who will dispose all things for the best.

1. ~~The story~~ ^{part} we are taught to believe, that the happiness of the Christian will not be complete until the consummation of all things - until the day of final retribution - Since we are told by St. John, that when the Lamb had opened the fifth seal, which refers to the purpose of God, "he saw under the altar the souls of them that were slain for the word of God, and for the testimony which they bore: And they cried with a loud voice, saying how long, O Lord, holy and true, dost thou not judge & avenge our blood on them that dwell on the earth? And it was said to them, that they should rest, yet for a little season, until their fellow-servants, and their brethren, that should be killed as they were, should be ~~killed~~ fulfilled.

2. We may rest assured that the prayer of the martyr will be heard, and the final seal will presently be opened - The trumpet of God ^{wipe} shall announce the catastrophe of nature, and time shall ~~be merged~~ into the ocean of eternity.

We choose to adopt the very language of inspiration on this
"subject:—
And when the Lamb had opened the sixth seal
there was a great earthquake; and the sun be-
came black as sackcloth, and the moon became
as blood; and the stars of heaven fell to the earth
as a fig-tree casteth her untimely figs, when it is
shaken of a mighty wind; and the heaven departed
as a scroll when it is rolled together; and every moun-
tain and island were moved out of their places.
And the kings of the earth, and the great men, and
the rich men, and the chief captains, and the
mighty men, and every bondman, and every free-
man, hid themselves in the dens, and in the rocks,
of the mountains; and said to the mountains &
rocks, Fall on us, and hide us from the face of
him that sitteth on the throne, and from the
wrath of the Lamb: for the great day of his
wrath is come, and who shall be able to stand?"
Then shall the Lord Jesus Christ descend from
heaven in the clouds of heaven with power and great
glory, and there will he meet the great white
throne which St. John saw, and the books will be open.
and the dead small and great, will stand before ^{God} the
~~Judgment seat of Christ~~, and every man will be
judged according to the deeds done in the body.

O what a solemn time that will be! when
the human family shall be paraded and mar-
shalled before the ^{Judgment seat of Christ} ~~city of heaven and earth~~
Each pale delinquent, and every meek and lowly
follower of X will approach the judge severe
and read the sentence of his destiny from the
ponderous volume which will be laid open
in that great day.

The decisions of that grand asize will be made out in the following manner; -

"And before him shall be gathered all nations; and he shall separate them one from another as a shepherd divideth ^{his} sheep from the goats: and he shall set the sheep on his right ^{hand} but the goats on the left, and after having stated the reasons ~~of~~ for the sentence pronounced on each party, he will say to the wicked, "Depart ye cursed into everlasting fire prepared for the Devil and his angels - Then shall he turn ^{with smiles} to the righteous, and say Come ye blessed of my Father, inherit the Kingdom prepared for you from the foundation of the world. Then will they stretch their golden wings, and with one universal shout, commence their upward flight to the New Jerusalem. Fly wide ye everlasting gates and let the heirs of glory come in! ("Thou shalt guide me with thy counsel and afterward receive me to glory") O with whatapture! with what feelings of ecstasy, will ^{the} good man look abroad upon that bright world and its splendid furniture for the first time. There he will behold the sea of glass, the golden streets, and ^{Jasper} Sapphired walls of the New Jerusalem - There he will behold a crystal fountain gushing from the throne of God, & the tree of life bending with ambrosial fruit

There he will see the twenty four elders clothed in robes of spotless white, with crowns of gold upon their heads, and palms of victory in their hands. There he will see the 144 thousand who have washed their robes and made them white in the blood of the Lamb; and then he will hear the melody of the great multitude ~~singing~~ ^{saying} "Hallelujah the Lord God Omnipotent Reigneth."

By this time he will feel like singing himself, and what will be his song. The words of one of our good old hymns will suit him very well -

"O Jesus what hast thou brought for me
^{Open my suppled eyes -}
Rivers of life divine I see and trees of paradise
I see a world of spirits bright who teach the psalms
They all are clothed in spotless white"

~~And conquering palms they bear,~~
Otherwise he can adopt the song of those to the Lamb, "Saying great and marvellous are thy ^{works} ~~ways~~,
~~Thou King of Saints; just and true are thy~~
works, Lord God Almighty; just & true are thy ways
Thou King of Saints."

3. In regard to the ^{locality, employment} happiness of heaven, there are many speculations in vogue at the present day. Mr. Dick ^{in his future state} has descanted upon this subject most beautifully, and his book may be read with enthusiastic delight. But we shall advance but one idea at present, which will be sufficient for us until faith shall be lost in sight, and hope in full fruition dies: that is to say, the Kingdom of heaven will be a place of the most delightful Society.

S. John saw "a great multitude which no man could number, of all nations, kindreds, people, and tongues, standing before the throne ^{of God}, and in the presence of the Lamb." The armies of Israel shall be paraded upon Mount Zion in that eternal world of joy; and O, my God shall I be there!

The Lord Jesus X will be ~~leading~~ ^{leading} to the church ~~of~~ ever, and he will lead his people to living fountains of water, and all tears shall be wiped from their eyes.

There we shall ^{be associating with} ~~meet~~ Moses and Elijah, and all the patriarchs and prophets of the old Testament with the twelve apostles and all the saints of the New Testament. There we shall become acquainted with such philosophers as Locke, Newton, & Boyle. There we shall mingle with such divines as Luther, Melancthon, Calvin, Wesley, Clarke, Benson, and the heavenly minded Summerfield. And there we shall meet with our dear friends who have died in the Lord, ^{and remain with them forever.} ~~where parting will be no more.~~

O blessed and glorious Society! where no contentions
ever arise, where no malignant spirit interrupts
the universal harmony, where love glows in every
bosom, and benignity beams from every coun-
tenance! O ye happy things we long to join your
blessed Society! But alas! we are cumbered with clay
O that we had the wings of a Seraph that we
might fly away and be at rest. We long to join
the general assembly and Church of the first
born, which are written in heaven - the spirits of
just men made perfect, the innumerable com-
pany of angels - Jesus the Mediator of the New Cov-
enant, and God the Judge of all.

May the Father of our spirits help our in-
firmities, and keep us faithful to the end, and
~~our entrance~~ ^{abundantly} ~~into~~ ~~the~~ ~~everlasting~~ ~~kingdom~~ ~~of~~ ~~our~~ ~~Lord~~ ~~and~~ ~~glorious~~ ~~Jesus~~ ~~Christ~~.
us into the everlasting kingdom of our Lord and
glorious Jesus Christ. To whom be glory forever
and ever. Amen! -

Ms 73. 24